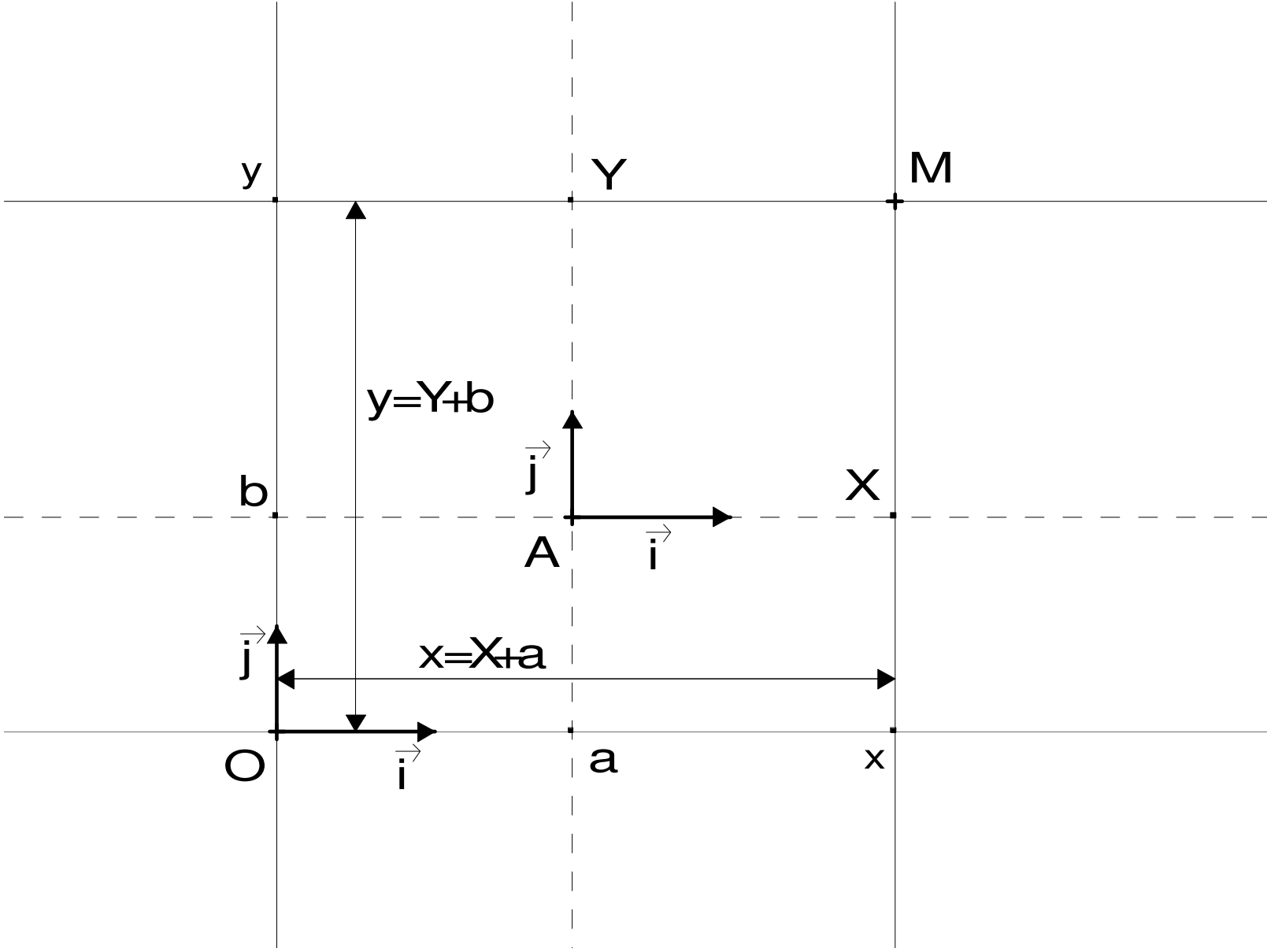
y
Y
M
y=Y+b
b
X
A
O
a
x
x=X+a