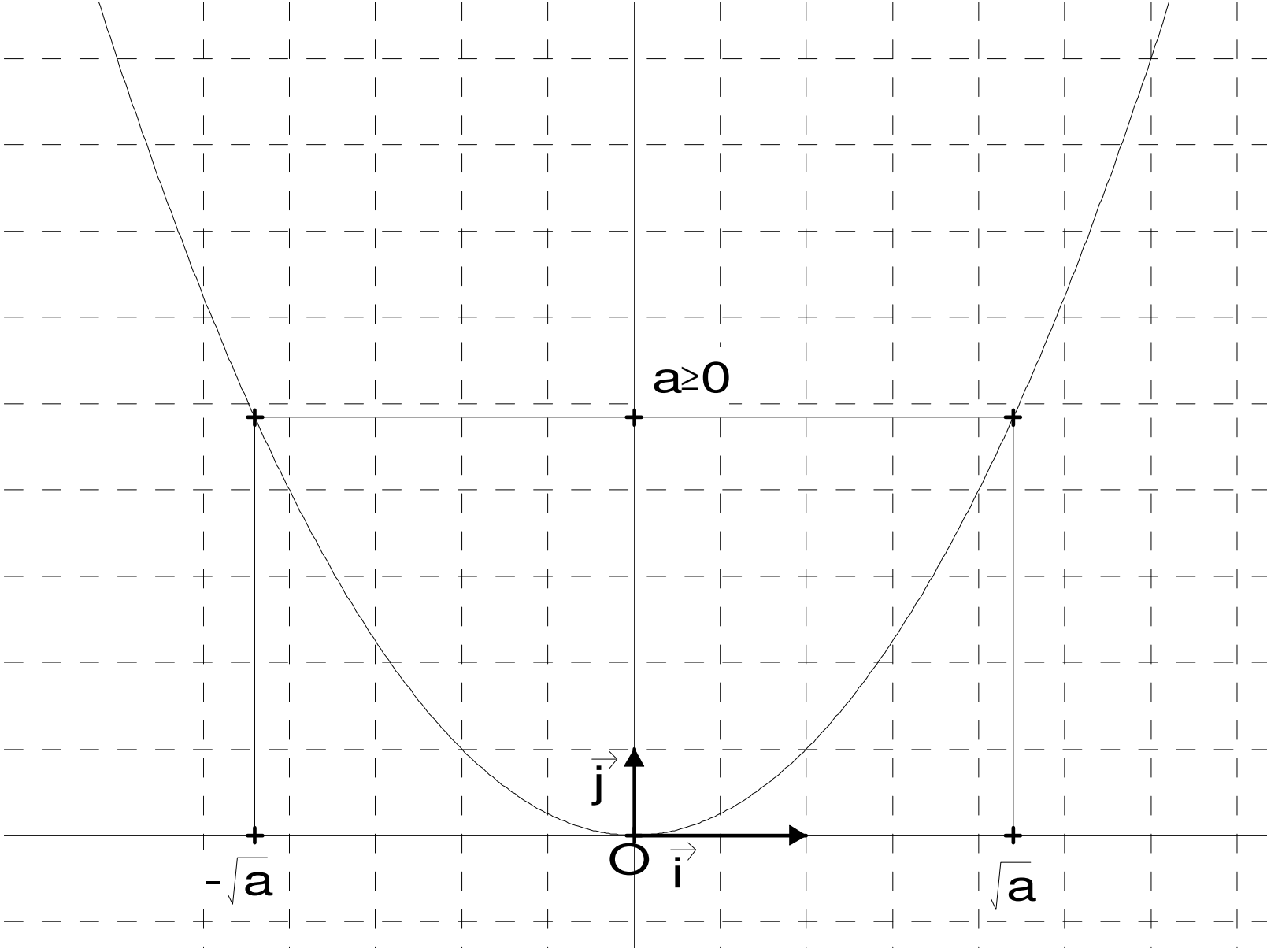
a≥0
j
O
i
-√a
√a